

17 Past simple: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (1)

Past simple affirmative

Verbos regulares

I/you/he/she/it/we/they + *infinitivo* + -d/-ed/-ied

Verbos irregulares: *hay que memorizarlas*

eat – ate, drink – drank, learn – learnt

I studied French at university.

They ate the salad.

Past simple negative

I/you/we/they + didn't (did not) + *infinitivo*

We didn't play rugby.

It didn't rain yesterday.

Past simple questions

Did + I/you/he/she/it/we/they + *infinitivo* ... ?

Did you watch TV yesterday?

Did she work in Madrid?

Past simple short answers

Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they did.

No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't.

1 Completa las frases.



Petra didn't learn French at school. She learnt English.

- 1 I ate the fish. I \_\_\_\_\_ eat the salad.
- 2 We didn't play rugby at school, but we \_\_\_\_\_ football.
- 3 Liz studied Geography at university. She \_\_\_\_\_ study English.
- 4 My dog didn't drink juice, but it \_\_\_\_\_ water.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ he cook dinner? Yes, he did.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ you live in Madrid? No, I didn't.
- 7 Did they watch TV? No, they \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 Did it rain yesterday? No, it \_\_\_\_\_.

2 Escribe las frases en forma afirmativa, negativa o como pregunta.

she / study / English ✓

She studied English.

they / study / French ✗

They didn't study French.

we / eat / salad (?)

Did we eat salad?

1 they / play / football ✓

2 he / learn / English ✗

3 you / drink / water (?)

4 she / watch / TV ✓

5 it / rain / yesterday ✗

6 they / cook / dinner (?)

7 Sally / live / Lisbon last year ✗

8 they / cook / dinner (?)

17 Past simple: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (2)

3 Completa las frases con el sujeto y la forma correcta de los verbos entre paréntesis.



Did they live in England? (they / live)  
 Yes, they did. (they)  
They lived in Liverpool. (they / live)



1 \_\_\_\_\_ English? (they / study)  
 No, \_\_\_\_\_. (they)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Geography. (they / studied)



2 \_\_\_\_\_ TV yesterday? (they / watch)  
 No, \_\_\_\_\_. (they)  
 \_\_\_\_\_ TV on Saturday. (they / watch)

4 Indica el error en cada frase. Luego escribe las frases correctas en el *past simple*.

I didn't studied at university.  
I didn't study at university.

- 1 He live in Oxford last year.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Did she study English? Yes, she does.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Did the dog ate the fish? Yes, it did.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 We didn't not play football.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Did Anna watch TV? No, they didn't.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 It rain on Saturday.  
\_\_\_\_\_

5 Escribe tres frases en afirmativa, tres frases en negativa y tres preguntas. Usa las palabras de los recuadros.

I	live	in England	→	on Saturday
you	study	English		yesterday
he	cook	Geography		at university
she	rain	dinner		after school
it	learn	fish		last year
we	eat	salad		
they	drink	juice		

I studied English at university.  
He didn't cook dinner yesterday.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_

Vocabulario clave

after school después del colegio    cook cocinar    dinner cena    dog perro    drink beber    eat comer  
 email correo electrónico    England Inglaterra    English inglés    fish pescado    football fútbol  
 French francés    Geography geografía    juice zumo    last year el año pasado    learn aprender  
 live vivir    play jugar    rain llover    salad ensalada    Saturday sábado    school colegio    study estudiar  
 TV televisión    university universidad    watch ver    water agua    write escribir    yesterday ayer